

Title: Photovoltaic grid line material

Generated on: 2026-02-24 19:30:13

Copyright (C) 2026 Republic GmbH. All rights reserved.

For the latest updates and more information, visit our website: <https://nerdpublic.co.za>

SiliconThin-Film PhotovoltaicsPerovskite PhotovoltaicsOrganic PhotovoltaicsA thin-film solar cell is made by depositing one or more thin layers of PV material on a supporting material such as glass, plastic, or metal. There are two main types of thin-film PV semiconductors on the market today: cadmium telluride (CdTe) and copper indium gallium diselenide(CIGS). Both materials can be deposited directly onto either the front...See more

```
energy.gov.product-card-container{margin:0
-20px;position:relative;display:block}.product-card-container
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__base-info{min-height:unset}.product-card-container
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container .cico img{vertical-align:middle}.product-card-container
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable{display:none}#b_results
.shoppingCollageAcfCarouselCard,#b_results
.shoppingCollageAcfGridCard{width:100%;height:auto}.big-height-product-card-container.shpclg-art
.product-card-content .cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{-webkit-line-clamp:2}.shpclg-art .product-card-content
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{-webkit-line-clamp:1}.product-card-hoverable-template{display:none}.shop-im
age-collage{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-we
bkit-box-pack:justify;-ms-flex-pack:justify;justify-content:space-between;-webkit-box-align:stretch;-ms-flex-a
lign:stretch;align-items:stretch}.shop-image-collage+.shop-image-collage{margin-top:16px}.product-card-con
tent,.product-card-content .product-card-normal,.product-card-content .product-card-normal
merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link{height:100%}.products-wrapper-slide{position:relative;min-heig
ht:200px}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay
.btn{height:48px;width:36px;top:50%;margin-top:-24px}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay .btn
.bg{background-color:unset;opacity:0}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay
.btn.acfdefaultchev.next{right:-18px!important}.products-wrapper-slide .b_overlay
.btn.acfdefaultchev.prev{left:-18px!important}.products-wrapper-slide
.slide{box-shadow:none!important;height:100%}.product-card-normal:focus,.product-card-normal:focus-visib
le{border-radius:16px} merce-ui-product-card-medium .cmuipcm-content-cntr .cmuipc-seller
.cico{border-radius:3px}.b_dark .products-wrapper-slide .b_slidebar .slide,.b_drk .products-wrapper-slide
.b_slidebar .slide{background-color:unset!important}body>
-product-card-hoverable-overlay{position:absolute;z-index:4;pointer-events:auto;opacity:0;overflow:visible;tr
```

Photovoltaic grid line material

```
transition:opacity .15s ease-in-out}body> -product-card-hoverable-overlay.hoverable-visible{opacity:1}body>
-product-card-hoverable-overlay merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link{min-height:100%}#bpage
.products-wrapper-slide .b_slidebar{padding-left:16px;padding-right:16px}#b_results
.product-card-container{margin:0}.b_acf_card{box-sizing:border-box;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-ca
rd-default);-webkit-user-select:none;user-select:none;position:relative;width:100%;height:100%}.b_acf_card.
b_acf_bckgnd{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest)}.b_acf_card_link{border-ra
dius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);outline-offset:-1px;position:absolute;width:100%;height:100%}.b_ac
f_card_link:hover{text-decoration:unset}.acf_col1_4{width:140px}.acf_col1_6{width:160px}@media(forced
-colors:active){.b_acf_card_link{background-color:unset}.b_acf_card[link]
.acf_t_c_title{color:LinkText!important}}.acf_col1{width:88px}.acf_col2{width:200px}.acf_col3{width:312
px}.acf_col4{width:424px}.acf_col5{width:536px}.acf_col6{width:648px}.acf_col7{width:760px}.acf_col8
{width:872px}.acf_col9{width:984px}.acf_col10{width:1096px}.acf_col11{width:1208px}.acf_col12{width:
1320px}.acf_row1{height:88px}.acf_row2{height:200px}.acf_row3{height:312px}.acf_row4{height:424px}.
acf_row5{height:536px}.acf_row6{height:648px}.acf_row7{height:760px}.acf_row8{height:872px}.acf_row
9{height:984px}.acf_row10{height:1096px}.acf_row11{height:1208px}.acf_row12{height:1320px}[backgro
und="alpha-white"]{background-color:rgba(255,255,255,.8)}[background="rest-blue"]{background-color:#ef
f4fa}.b_dark [background="alpha-white"]{background-color:rgba(38,38,38,.8)}.b_dark
[background="rest-blue"]{background-color:#292c33}
merce-ui-product-card-medium{display:flex;flex-direction:column;width:100%;max-width:360px;border-radi
us:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link{display:flex;flex-direction:column;color:inherit;text-decoration:n
one}
merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link:merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link:hover,
merce-ui-product-card-medium__target-link:focus{text-decoration:none}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable{position:relative;padding:8px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable::before{content:"";position:absolute;top:0;left:0;right:0;bottom:0;b
ackground-color:transparent;transform:scale(.93) translateZ(0);transform-origin:center;transition:transform
.16s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1),background-color 0s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1)
.16s;z-index:0;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);will-change:transform;background-color;bac
kface-visibility:hidden}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:active::before{transform:scale(1)
translateZ(0);background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-hover);box-shadow:0 4px
12px 1px rgba(0,0,0,.14);transition:transform .16s cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1),background-color 0s
cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:active::before{background-color:var(--bing-smtc-background-card
-on-primary-alt-pressed)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable>div{position:relative;z-index:1}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:max-heig
ht;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:max-height;overflow:
hidden;-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;-moz-osx-font-smoothing:grayscale}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:max-
height,opacity;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:max-heig
ht,opacity;overflow:hidden}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable .cmuipcm-image-cntr,
```

```

merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable
.cico{transform:translateZ(0);backface-visibility:hidden;transition-property:border-radius;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);will-change:border-radius;overflow:hidden;-webkit-font-smoothing:antialiased;-moz-osx-font-smoothing:grayscale}
.cmuipcm-meta-data{transform:translateZ(0);transition-property:max-height,opacity;transition-duration:.16s;transition-timing-function:cubic-bezier(.4,0,.2,1);opacity:0;will-change:max-height,opacity;overflow:hidden}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:hover
.cico{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-hover)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{max-height:24px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{max-height:66px;transform:translateZ(0)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable.line-clamp-expanded
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data{max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{max-height:44px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="1"]{-webkit-line-clamp:1;max-height:22px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="2"]{-webkit-line-clamp:2}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="3"]{-webkit-line-clamp:3;max-height:66px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}
merce-ui-product-card-medium--hoverable:not(.line-clamp-expanded)
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}
.cmuipcm-image-cntr{display:flex;position:relative;overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}
.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper{height:100%;width:100%;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}
.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container

```

```
.cico{background:#fafafa;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default);transition:transform .16s ease}.cmuipcm-image-cntr merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container .cico
img{mix-blend-mode:multiply}@media(forced-colors:active){.cmuipcm-image-cntr
merce-ui-image-wrapper__image-container .cico
img{mix-blend-mode:normal}}.cmuipcm-badge{display:inline-block;background-color:#eff4fa;border-radius:6px;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);font-family:"Segoe
Sans",-apple-system,BlinkMacSystemFont,"Segoe
UI",Roboto,sans-serif;font-size:14px;line-height:20px;font-weight:400;color:#1e2024;align-self:flex-start;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;max-width:calc(100%
12px)}.cmuipcm-rating-badge{position:absolute;top:8px;left:8px;background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover);border-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-corner);padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);display:flex;align-items:center;z-index:1}.cmuipcm-rating-badge
.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts{gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);font-size:13px;line-height:20px}.cm
uipcm-rating-badge
.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rating-num{font-size:13px;font-weight:400;line-height:20px;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-pri
mary);margin-left:2px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr{display:flex;flex-direction:column;flex:1;padding-top:var(--sm
tc-padding-ctrl-text-top)}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__base-info{display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smt
c-gap-between-content-xxx-small);padding:0
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);min-height:74px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{margin-bottom:var
(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3);color:var(--smtc-foreground
-content-neutral-primary);overflow:hidden;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;-webkit-line-clam
p:2;max-height:44px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="1"]{-webkit-line-clamp:1;max-height:22px}.c
muipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="2"]{-webkit-line-clamp:2}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title[data-rows="3
"]{-webkit-line-clamp:3;max-height:66px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags{display:flex;flex-wrap:wrap;gap
:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow
:hidden;max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-4px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__hashtags-item{background-color:
var(--smtc-status-informative-tint-background);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);border
-radius:var(--smtc-ctrl-badge-corner);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);padding:var(--smtc-gap-betw
een-content-xxx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small);white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;max-wi
dth:100%}.cmuipcm-content-cntr
.cmuipc-seller{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-smal
l)}.cmuipcm-content-cntr
.cmuipc-seller
.fb-prvdr{width:16px;height:16px;border-radius:3px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr
.cmuipc-seller__name{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-n
eutral-secondary-alt);white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__ro
w-wrapper{display:flex;flex-direction:column;align-items:flex-start;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-
small);flex-wrap:wrap}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}.cmuipcm-cont
ent-cntr__row-wrapper .cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one,.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
```

```
.cmuipcm-meta-data:not(.cmuipcm-meta-data--hoverable){max-height:20px;opacity:1;margin-top:0}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one~.cmuipcm-meta-data.cmuipcm-meta-data--one{max-height:0;opacity:0;margin-top:-2px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data__icon{margin-right:4px}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-meta-data__description{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper
.cmuipcm-price-row__range,.cmuipcm-content-cntr__row-wrapper .cmuipcm-price-row__range
.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}
merce-ui-product-card-medium-tp
.cmuipcm-content-cntr__title{margin-bottom:unset}.cmuipcm-price-row{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row.cmuipcm-price-row--installment{align-items:flex-start;flex-direction:column;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xxx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row.cmuipcm-price-row--installment .cmuipcm-price-row__og-price
.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1);color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary)}.cmuipcm-price-row
.price-container[size="small"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}.cmuipcm-price-row__range{display:flex;flex-direction:row;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}.cmuipcm-price-row__cur-price
.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}.cmuipcm-price-row:not(.cmuipcm-price-row--installment)
.cmuipcm-price-row__lw-price
.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong);color:var(--smtc-status-success-tint-foreground)}.cmuipcm-price-row__og-price
.price-container[color="neutral"]{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption2);line-height:20px;text-decoration:line-through;color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-content-neutral-tertiary)}.cmuipcm-free-shipping{font-size:12px;line-height:16px;color:#0f7b0f}
merce-ui-image-wrapper{display:inline-block;position:relative;overflow:hidden}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container:hover .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next,
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container:hover .b_overlay .btn.rounded.prev{display:block}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_overlay .btn.rounded.next{right:0;display:none}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_overlay .btn.rounded.prev{left:0;display:none}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager{line-height:8px;margin-top:8px}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul li{width:4px;height:4px;color:#e0e0e0;background-color:#e0e0e0;border:unset;margin:0 2px 2px}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul li.active{width:10px;border-radius:99px;background-color:#707070;color:#707070}
merce-ui-image-wrapper__slideshow-container .b_pager_overlay .b_pager .teraction>ul li:hover:not(.active){width:4px;height:4px;background-color:#707070;color:#707070;margin:0 2px 2px}.price-container{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;flex-direction:row;color:#242424;font-size:2
```

Photovoltaic grid line material

```
0px;line-height:22.4px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="xx-small"]{font-size:12px;line-height:18px;font-weight:200}.price-container[size="x-small"]{font-size:14px;line-height:14px;font-weight:200}.price-container[size="small"]{font-size:16px;line-height:18px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="medium"]{font-size:20px;line-height:22.4px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="large"]{font-size:24px;line-height:27.2px;font-weight:600}.price-container[size="x-large"]{font-size:28px;line-height:27.3px;font-weight:600}.price-container[color="neutral"],.price-container[discount-label-color="neutral"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#242424}.price-container[color="accent-primary"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-primary"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#128052}.price-container[color="accent-secondary"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-secondary"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#d63600}.price-container[color="subtle"],.price-container[discount-label-color="subtle"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#707070}.price-container[color="inverted"],.price-container[discount-label-color="inverted"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#fff}.price-container[color="accent-brand"],.price-container[discount-label-color="accent-brand"]
.price-container__discount-label{color:#2169eb}.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__currency,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__integer,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__cents,.price-container[strikethrough]
.price-container__decimal{text-decoration:line-through}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__currency,.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__cents{vertical-align:top}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__currency{margin-right:.1em;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,10%)}.price-container[show-raised-cents]
.price-container__cents{margin-left:.05em;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,8%)}.price-container
.price-container__per-item-container{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;-webkit-box-direction:normal;-webkit-box-orient:horizontal;flex-direction:row;-webkit-box-align:end;-ms-flex-align:end;align-items:flex-end;color:#707070;padding-left:2px;column-gap:2px;font-weight:200}.price-container__discount-label{margin-left:.2em}.price-container[discount-label-position="top"]:not([size="small"]):not([size="x-small"]):not([size="xx-small"])
.price-container__discount-label{vertical-align:top;font-size:60%;line-height:1;transform:translate(0,.1em)}.price-container[discount-label-position="bottom"]
.price-container__discount-label{margin-left:.2em;font-size:100%}
merce-ui-price{display:block}.ratingv2.snrnt{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;flex-direction:row;gap:8px;align-items:center;color:#424242;line-height:22px;font-size:16px;position:relative;z-index:1}.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader{gap:12px}.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader.rs-list{padding-bottom:0}.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
.rating-num{font-weight:400;font-size:56px;line-height:56px}.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
l{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;flex-direction:column;gap:2px}.ratingv2.snrnt.ratingHeader
.review-cnt{font-size:14px;font-weight:400;line-height:20px;color:#707070}.ratingv2.snrnt
```



Photovoltaic grid line material

```
.rs-list{display:-webkit-box;display:-webkit-flex;display:-moz-flex;display:-ms-flexbox;display:flex;gap:4px;
height:22px;align-items:center;padding-bottom:2px}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list .rating-sth{width:16px;height:16px;background-size:16px
16px}.ratingv2.snrnt .rating-num{font-weight:600}.ratingv2.snrnt .review-cnt,.ratingv2.snrnt
.divider{font-weight:400}.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts{gap:12px;line-height:22px;font-size:16px}.ratingv2.snrnt
t.medium-rts .rs-list{height:22px}.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts
.rs-list .rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt.medium-rts .rs-list .rating-sth{width:16px;height:16px;background-size:16px
16px}.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts{gap:4px;line-height:16px;font-size:12px}.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rs-list{height:16px;padding-bottom:2px}.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts .rs-list .rating-st,.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts
.rs-list .rating-ste,.ratingv2.snrnt.small-rts .rs-list .rating-sth{width:12px;height:12px;background-size:12px
12px}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%22
40%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2040%2040%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22http%3
A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M17.803%202.08544C18.7017%200.264
492%2021.2983%200.264485%2022.197%202.08544L27.0493%2011.9174L37.8996%2013.494C39.9091%
2013.786%2040.7115%2016.2556%2039.2574%2017.673L31.4061%2025.3261L33.2595%2036.1325C33.60
28%2038.1339%2031.5021%2039.6602%2029.7047%2038.7152L20%2033.6132L10.2952%2038.7152C8.4
9785%2039.6602%206.39713%2038.1339%206.74041%2036.1325L8.59385%2025.3261L0.742549%2017.6
73C-0.711565%2016.2556%200.0908267%2013.786%202.10037%2013.494L12.9506%2011.9174L17.803%
202.08544Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23EAA300%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0A)}.ratingv2.snrnt
.rs-list
.rating-st.neutral-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2216%22%20height
%3D%2216%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2016%2016%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%
22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M3.36595%2016C3.23027
%2016%203.11285%2015.9481%203.0137%2015.8442C2.91455%2015.7403%202.86497%2015.6146%202
.86497%2015.4669C2.86497%2015.4287%202.86758%2015.3986%202.8728%2015.3767L3.71037%2010.2
43L0.148728%206.60994C0.049576%206.50607%200%206.38305%200%206.2409C0%206.11515%200.04
17482%206.00034%200.125245%205.89646C0.208741%205.79258%200.310502%205.72971%200.430528
%205.70784L5.34638%204.96156L7.55382%200.287032C7.59556%200.199556%207.65558%200.131215
%207.73386%200.0820092C7.81213%200.0328037%207.89824%200.00546728%207.99217%200C8.08611
%200%208.17482%200.0246028%208.25832%200.0738083C8.34181%200.123014%208.40444%200.19408
9%208.44618%200.287032L10.6536%204.96156L15.5695%205.70784C15.6947%205.72971%2015.7965%
205.78985%2015.8748%205.88826C15.953%205.98667%2015.9948%206.10149%2016%206.2327C16%20
6.38579%2015.9504%206.51153%2015.8513%206.60994L12.2896%2010.243L13.1272%2015.3767C13.132
4%2015.3986%2013.135%2015.4287%2013.135%2015.4669C13.135%2015.6091%2013.0855%2015.7321
%2012.9863%2015.836C12.8871%2015.9399%2012.7697%2015.9918%2012.6341%2015.9918C12.5453%2
015.9918%2012.4671%2015.9727%2012.3992%2015.9344L8%2013.5069L3.60078%2015.9344C3.52772%
2015.9781%203.44945%2016%203.36595%2016Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23616161%22%2F%3E%0D%0A
%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0D%0A)}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-st.kumo-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2212%22%20height
%3D%2213%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2012%2013%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%
22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M5.28347%202.51846C5.
```




Photovoltaic grid line material

6L1.24246%206.49684C0.767651%206.03402%201.02966%205.22764%201.68584%205.13229L4.17174%
204.77107L5.28347%202.51846Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23E9EEF5%22%2F%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fsvg%3
E)}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-sth{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%0A%3Csvg%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3
D%2240%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2040%2040%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D%22h
ttp%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0A%3Cmask%20id%3D%22mask0_18_119%22%20style%3D
%22mask-type%3Aalpha%22%20maskUnits%3D%22userSpaceOnUse%22%20x%3D%220%22%20y%3D
%220%22%20width%3D%2240%22%20height%3D%2240%22%3E%0A%3Cg%20clip-path%3D%22url%2
8%23clip0_18_119%29%22%3E%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M17.803%202.08544C18.7017%200.264492
%2021.2983%200.264485%2022.197%202.08544L27.0493%2011.9174L37.8996%2013.494C39.9091%201
3.786%2040.7115%2016.2556%2039.2574%2017.673L31.4061%2025.3261L33.2595%2036.1325C33.6028
%2038.1339%2031.5021%2039.6602%2029.7047%2038.7152L20%2033.6132L10.2952%2038.7152C8.497
85%2039.6602%206.39713%2038.1339%206.74041%2036.1325L8.59385%2025.3261L0.742549%2017.673
C-0.711565%2016.2556%200.0908267%2013.786%202.10037%2013.494L12.9506%2011.9174L17.803%20
2.08544Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23212121%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fg%3E%0A%3C%2Fmask%3E%0A%
3Cg%20mask%3D%22url%28%23mask0_18_119%29%22%3E%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%2240%22%20
height%3D%2240%22%20fill%3D%22%23E6E6E6%22%2F%3E%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%2220%22%
20height%3D%2240%22%20fill%3D%22%23EAA300%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2Fg%3E%0A%3Cdefs%3E
%0A%3CclipPath%20id%3D%22clip0_18_119%22%3E%0A%3Crect%20width%3D%2240%22%20height
%3D%2240%22%20fill%3D%22white%22%2F%3E%0A%3C%2FclipPath%3E%0A%3C%2Fdefs%3E%0A
%3C%2Fsvg%3E%0A)}.ratingv2.snrnt .rs-list
.rating-sth.neutral-st{background-image:url(data:image/svg+xml,%3Csvg%20width%3D%2216%22%20heig
ht%3D%2216%22%20viewBox%3D%220%200%2016%2016%22%20fill%3D%22none%22%20xmlns%3D
%22http%3A%2F%2F%2F2000%2Fsvg%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cmask%20id%3D%22mask0_18_119%22%2
0style%3D%22mask-type%3Aalpha%22%20maskUnits%3D%22userSpaceOnUse%22%20x%3D%220%22
%20y%3D%220%22%20width%3D%2216%22%20height%3D%2216%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cg%20clip-path
%3D%22url%28%23clip0_18_119%29%22%3E%0D%0A%3Cpath%20d%3D%22M3.36595%2016C3.2302
7%2016%203.11285%2015.9481%203.0137%2015.8442C2.91455%2015.7403%202.86497%2015.6146%20
2.86497%2015.4669C2.86497%2015.4287%202.86758%2015.3986%202.8728%2015.3767L3.71037%2010.
243L0.148728%206.60994C0.049576%206.50607%200%206.38305%200%206.2409C0%206.11515%200.0
417482%206.00034%200.125245%205.89646C0.208741%205.79258%200.310502%205.72971%200.43052
8%205.70784L5.34638%204.96156L7.55382%200.287032C7.59556%200.199556%207.65558%200.131215
%207.73386%200.0820092C7.81213%200.0328037%207.89824%200.00546728%207.99217%200C8.08611
%200%208.17482%200.0246028%208.25832%200.0738083C8.34181%200.123014%208.40444%200.19408
9%208.44618%200.287032L10.6536%204.96156L15.5695%205.70784C15.6947%205.72971%2015.7965%
205.78985%2015.8748%205.88826C15.953%205.98667%2015.9948%206.10149%2016%206.2327C16%20
6.38579%2015.9504%206.51153%2015.8513%206.60994L12.2896%2010.243L13.1272%2015.3767C13.132
4%2015.3986%2013.135%2015.4287%2013.135%2015.4669C13.135%2015.6091%2013.0855%2015.7321
%2012.9863%2015.836C12.8871%2015.9399%2012.7697%2015.9918%2012.6341%2015.9918C12.5453%2
015.9918%2012.4671%2015.9727%2012.3992%2015.9344L8%2013.5069L3.60078%2015.9344C3.52772%
2015.9781%203.44945%2016%203.36595%2016Z%22%20fill%3D%22%23616161%22%2F%3E%0D%0A
%3C%2Fg%3E%0D%0A%3C%2Fmask%3E%0D%0A%3Cg%20mask%3D%22url%28%23mask0_18_119



Photovoltaic grid line material

...Material: Grid lines are typically made from conductive metals like silver or aluminum due to their excellent electrical properties. In the context of solar cells, they are integral components that optimize ...

Materials and Devices NLR develops photovoltaic (PV) materials and devices to achieve higher performance and reliability at lower cost.

Solar panel grid lines are primarily composed of several materials, including 1. Silver, 2. Aluminum, and 3. Conductive carbon materials. Silver serves as the most common material utilized ...

The photovoltaic (PV) cell is the heart of the solar panel and consists of two layers made up of semiconductor materials such as monocrystalline silicon or polycrystalline ...

What is the function of the grid lines of solar cells? As a key material that affects the conductivity of solar cells, the height, width, quantity, and other factors of solar cell grid...

What Are The Grid Lines On Solar Panels For? Look closely at a solar panel, and you'll see a series of thin



Photovoltaic grid line material

metallic lines running across the surface. They're not there to look nice -- they...

It is typically made of a multilayer polymer material like polyvinyl fluoride (PVF) or ethylene-tetrafluoroethylene (ETFE). The backsheet can also help in providing insulation, which ...

Material: Grid lines are typically made from conductive metals like silver or aluminum due to their excellent electrical properties. In the context of solar cells, they are integral components that optimize ...

There are a variety of different semiconductor materials used in solar photovoltaic cells. Learn more about the most commonly-used materials.

Single wall carbon nanotubes possess a wide range of direct bandgaps matching the solar spectrum, strong photoabsorption, from infrared to ultraviolet, and high carrier scattering, which make ...

Explore the latest advancements in photovoltaic materials and their applications in renewable energy

Web: <https://nerdpublic.co.za>

